



EDGE COMPUTING WORLD, BERLIN

Assuring the promise in Edge Computing



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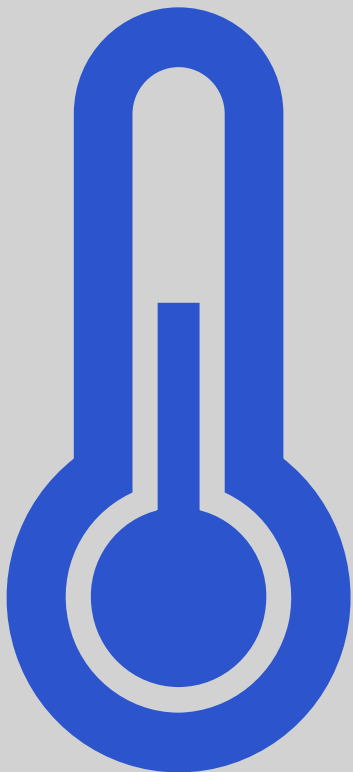


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General considerations



Spirent's 5G thermometer



What's **HOT**



5G Core
First deployments



5G Edge Cloud
build outs starting.



Automation
Cost Savings then agility



5G Security
Risk assessment

What's **WARM**



**Open RAN
& IAB**



**New
Players**
FAANGS |
MSOs | Towers



**Supply
Chain &
Security**



**Private
Networks**



**Non-Terrestrial
Networks**

What's **NOT**

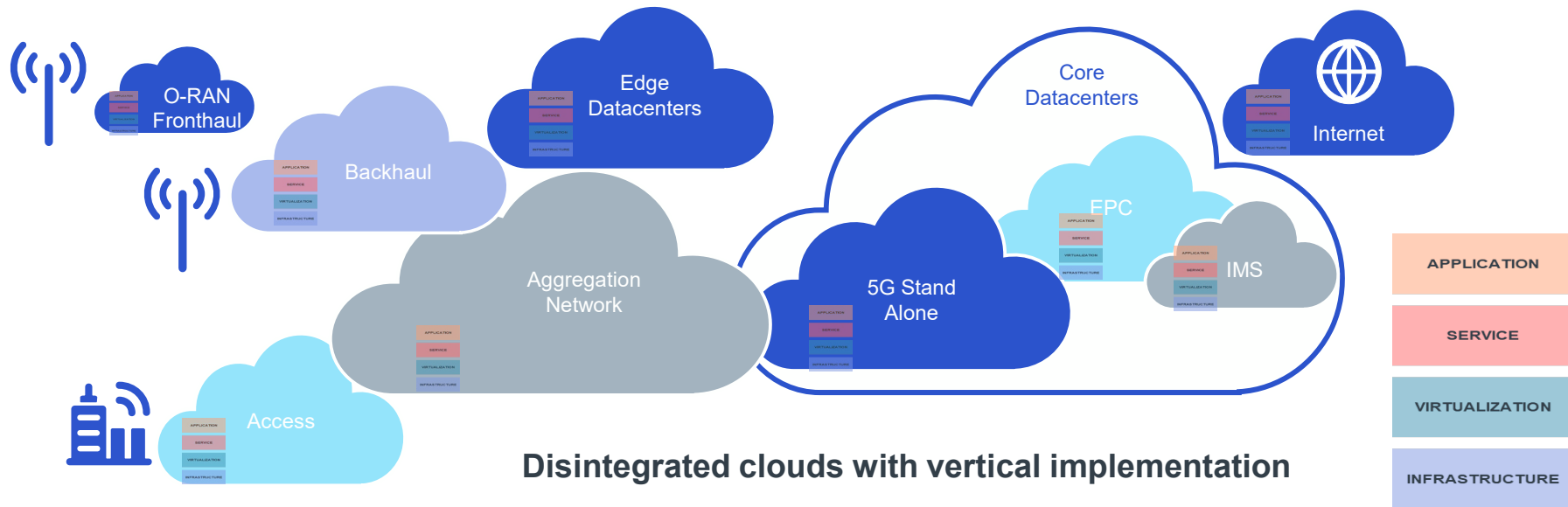


Consumer ARPU
Flat or low for 5G

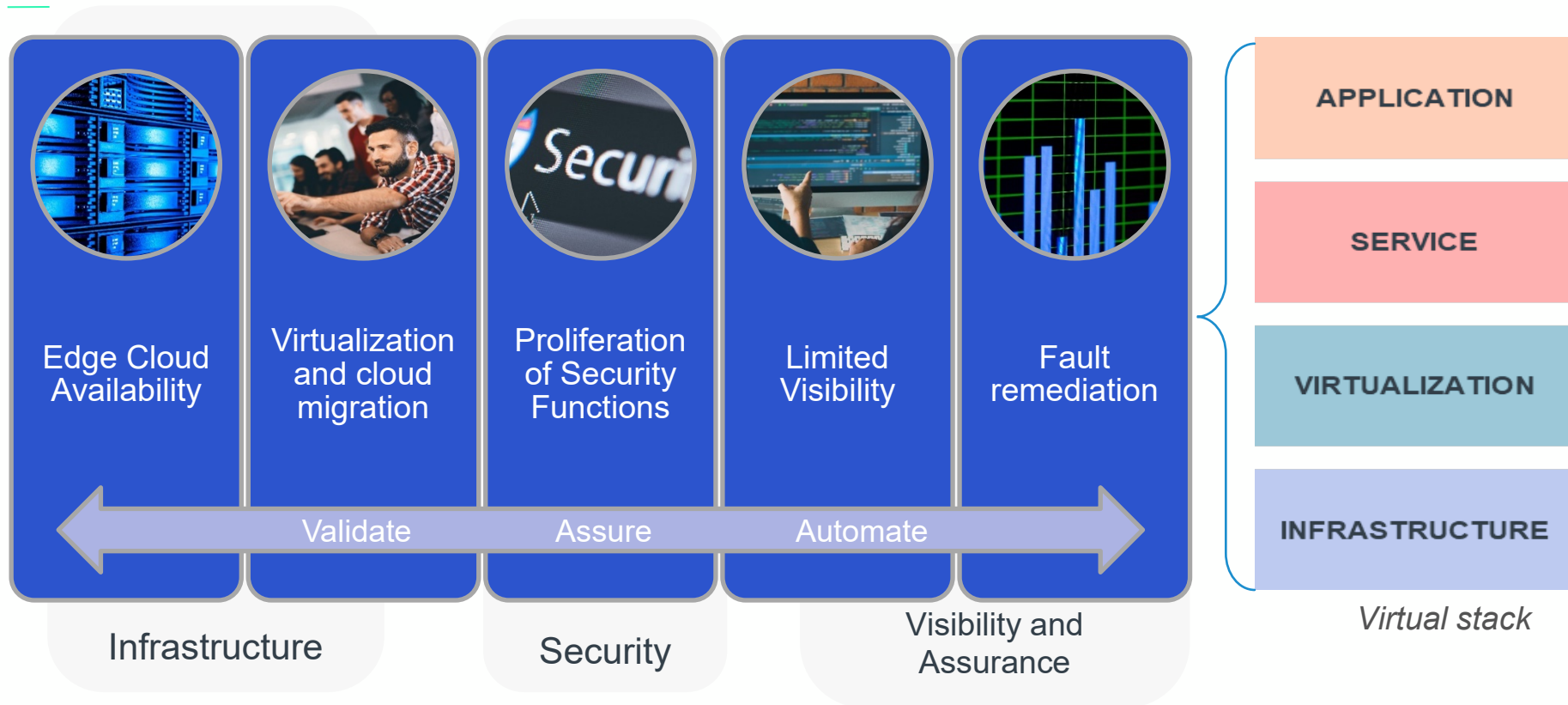


Corona Virus
Supply chain

Today: Individual Clouds



Challenges for Edge Compute deployment



Vertical clouds from Telco perspective

Core Cloud –

Cloud architecture for the new Core including edge disaggregation. Mostly being built by the CSPs with partners like VMware

Private Edge Cloud (or Private MEC) –

For private networks where the Core and relevant apps are hosted in the customer pre. This is a mixture of CSP self build and partnerships (i.e. Azure)

Public Edge Cloud (or Public MEC) –

This is the most common in the media where the CSPs are partnering with the hyper-scalers. Telco network functions are not hosted in the Public MEC and the focus is mostly on apps including CDNs, AI/ML processing and content accelerators.

vRAN Edge Cloud

Specialised design of the edge cloud for hosting the baseband unit and new splits. Currently the vRAN cloud is proprietary due to the need for hardware accelerators (i.e. FPGA, GPUs, smart-NICs) to handle the lower layer radio processing and due to no common industry architectures.

Enterprise

Edge – Evolution of CSP enterprise offerings including vCPEs, vFW, vGi functions.

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Infrastructure validation



Challenges

Need to
accelerate
market adoption
of SD-WAN
services

Lack of
standardization
in SD-WAN
industry

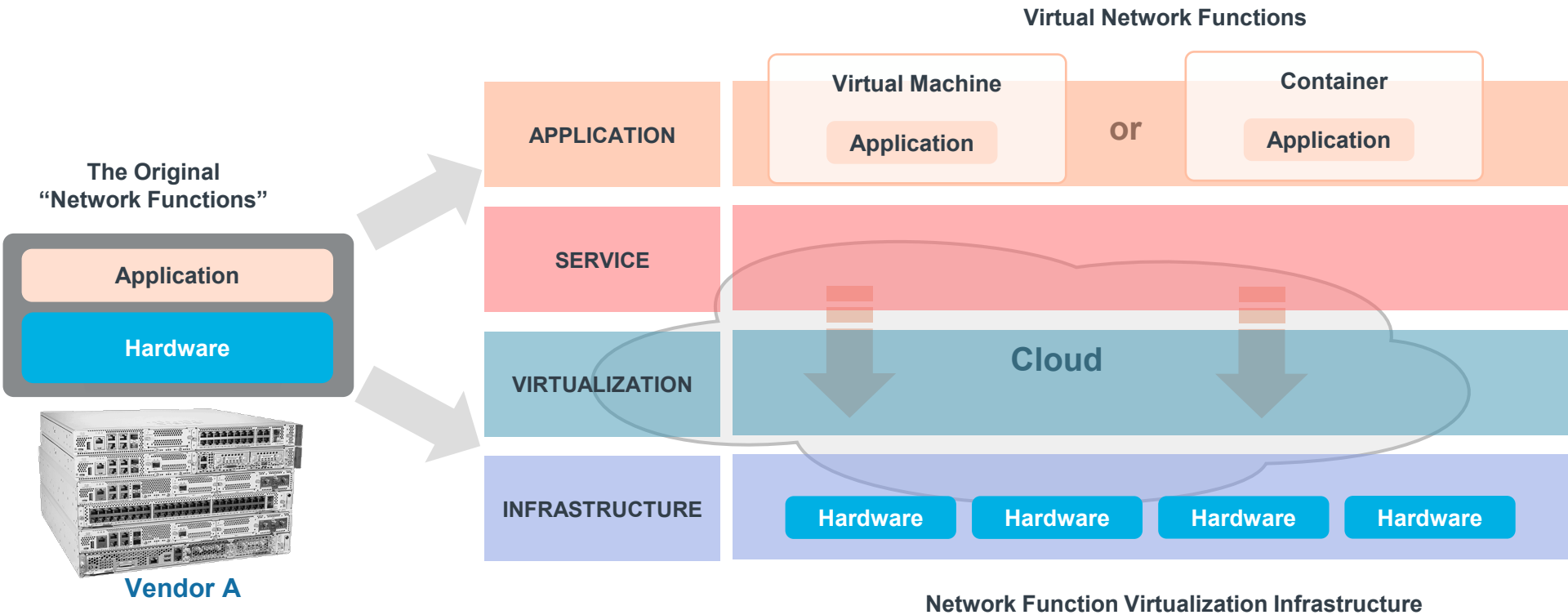
Rapidly
evolving,
complex
technology,
challenging to
deploy

Migration into
cloud and
native services
complexity

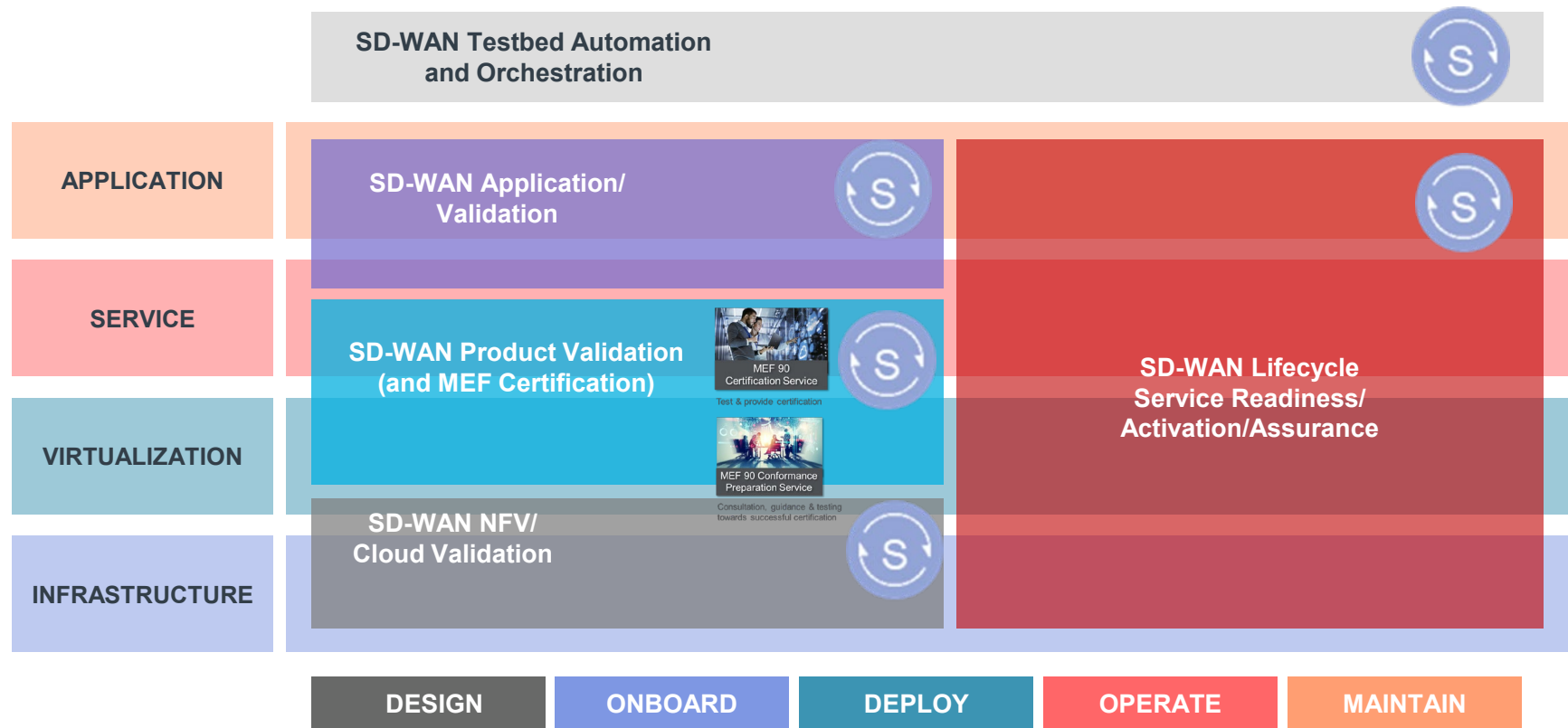


MEF addressing with standardization

Virtualization: Breaking Up Network Functions ...



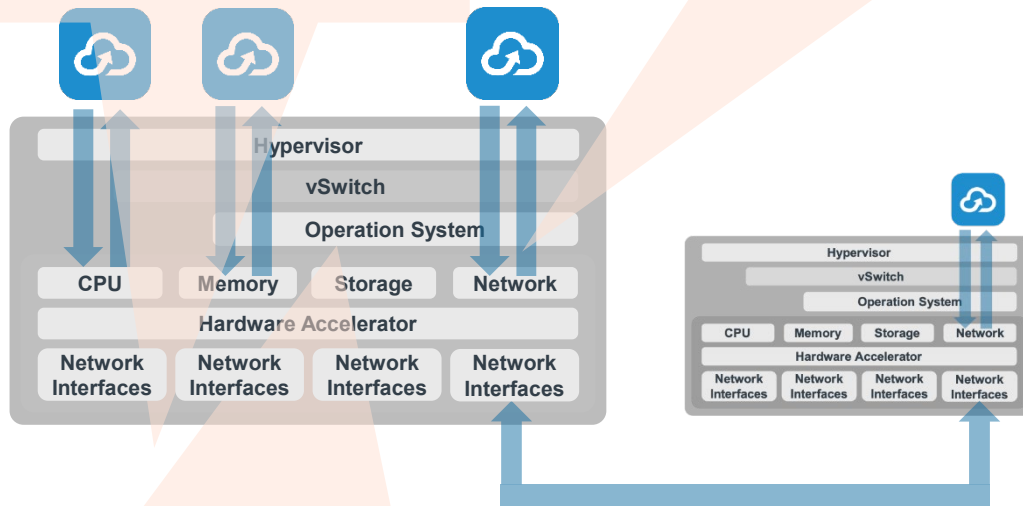
Spirent SD-WAN Solutions



NFVI Validation

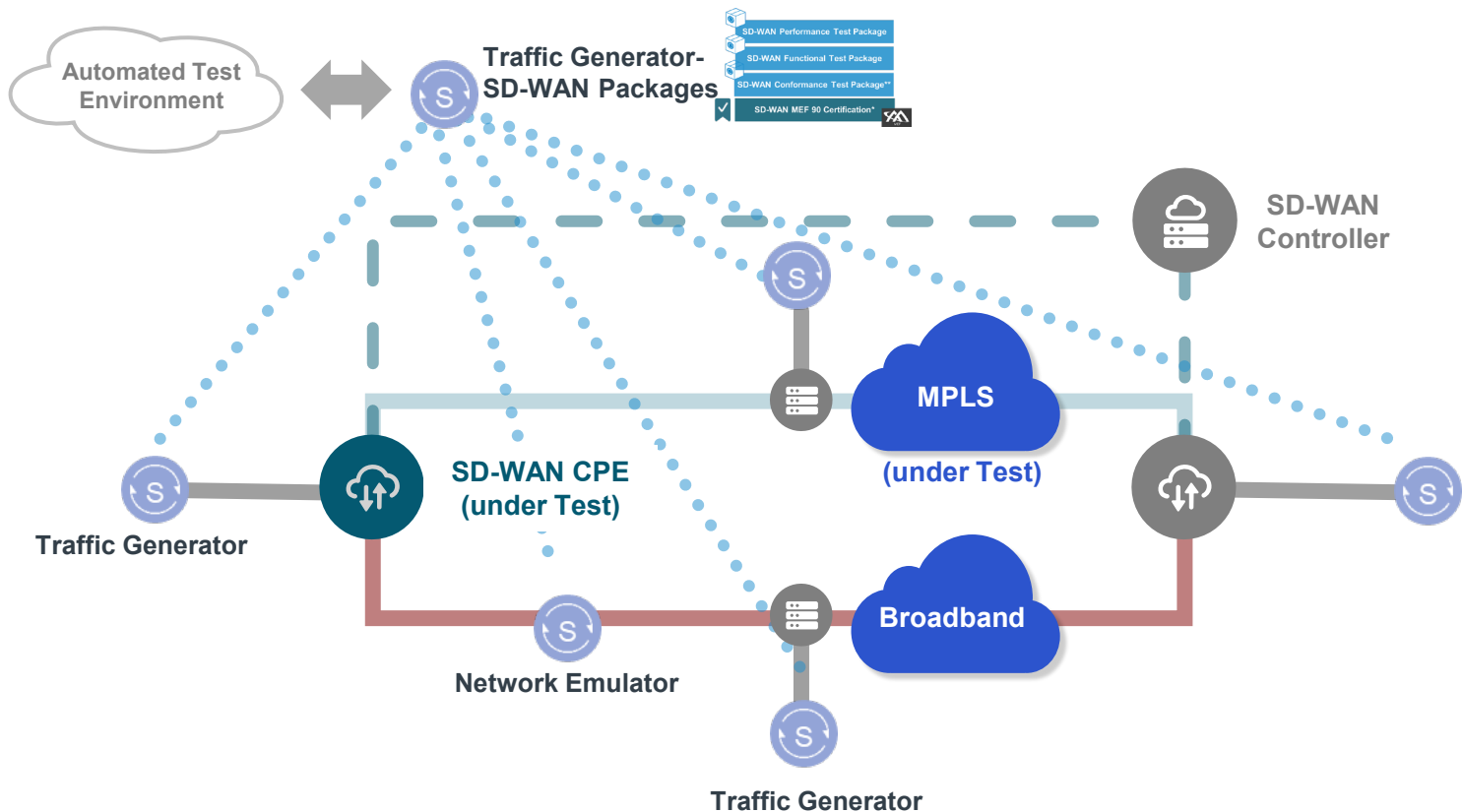
Determine maximum CPU work when compute host is filled to full capacity with a specified VM flavor.

Determine network data plane frame loss and latency between two compute hosts.



Determine aggregate memory bandwidth and latency when compute host with specified number of VMs of a specified flavor.

Spirent SD-WAN Test Package Testbed Configuration



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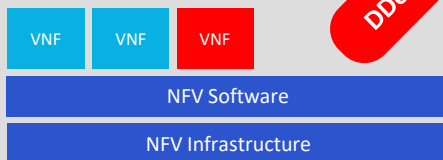
Security validation



Security Challenges 1/2

DDoS Attack

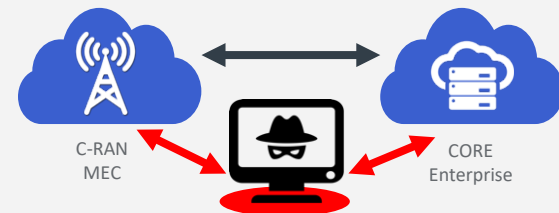
Resource exhaustion | Data Breach



NFVi Attacks



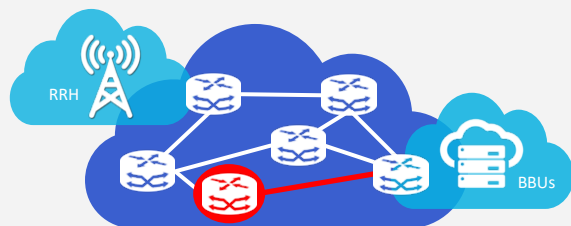
Multi-Vendor Weakness



Man-in-the-Middle Attack

Packet-injection | Data Breach

Edge Distribution Attacks



Ethernet Layer 2 Attacks

VLAN Hopping | DHCP/MAC Spoofing

Ethernet Fronthaul Attacks



Security GW Attack

Resource Exhaustion | Spoofing

Security Gateway Attacks

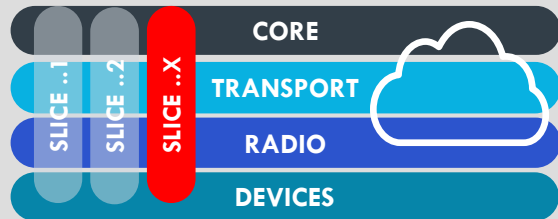


Device Vulnerability Attack

Botnet DDoS | Malware | Fraud

Massive IoT Attacks

Security Challenges 2/2



Slice Attack

Slice Faking | CUPS Hijacking

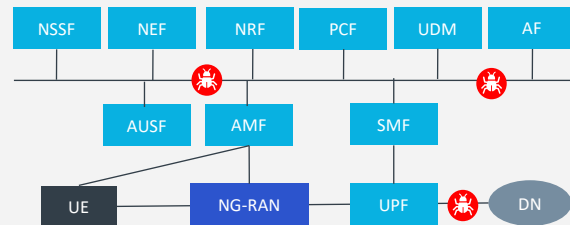
Network Slice Attacks



Man-in-the-Middle Attack

DoS | Identity Theft | Spying

Rogue Base Station



IP Attacks

DoS | Tunnel Flooding

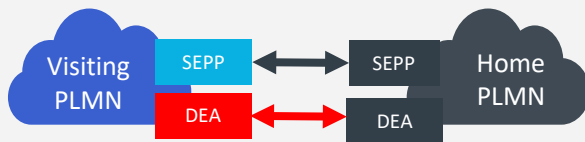
New Core Attacks



Orchestrator & Controller Attack

Command & Control

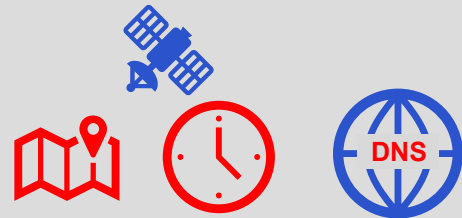
Subscription Attacks



Hybrid Network Attacks

SS7 & Diameter

Roaming Threats

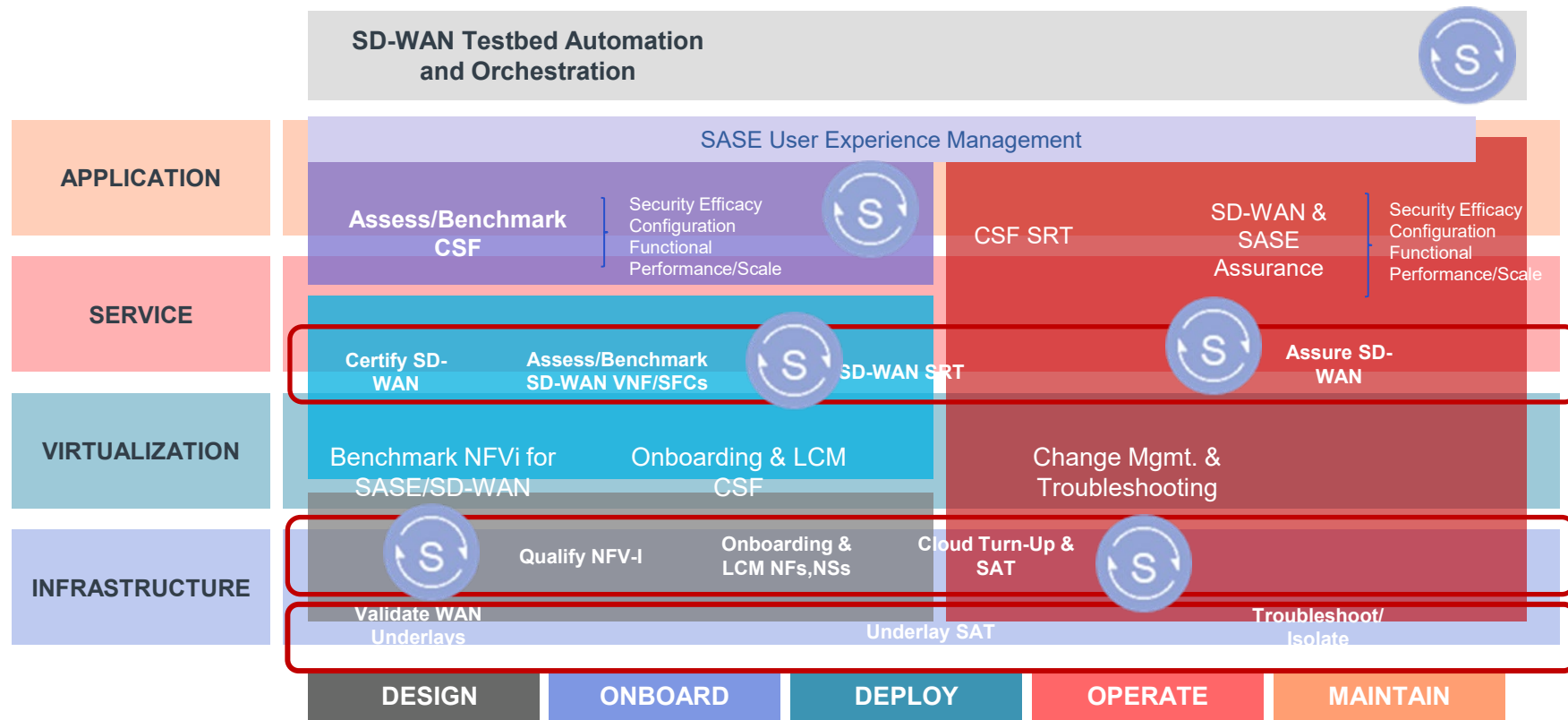


Time, Location & DNS Attacks

DoS | Spoofing | Hijack | Floods

Common Services

Security(SASE) Solutions

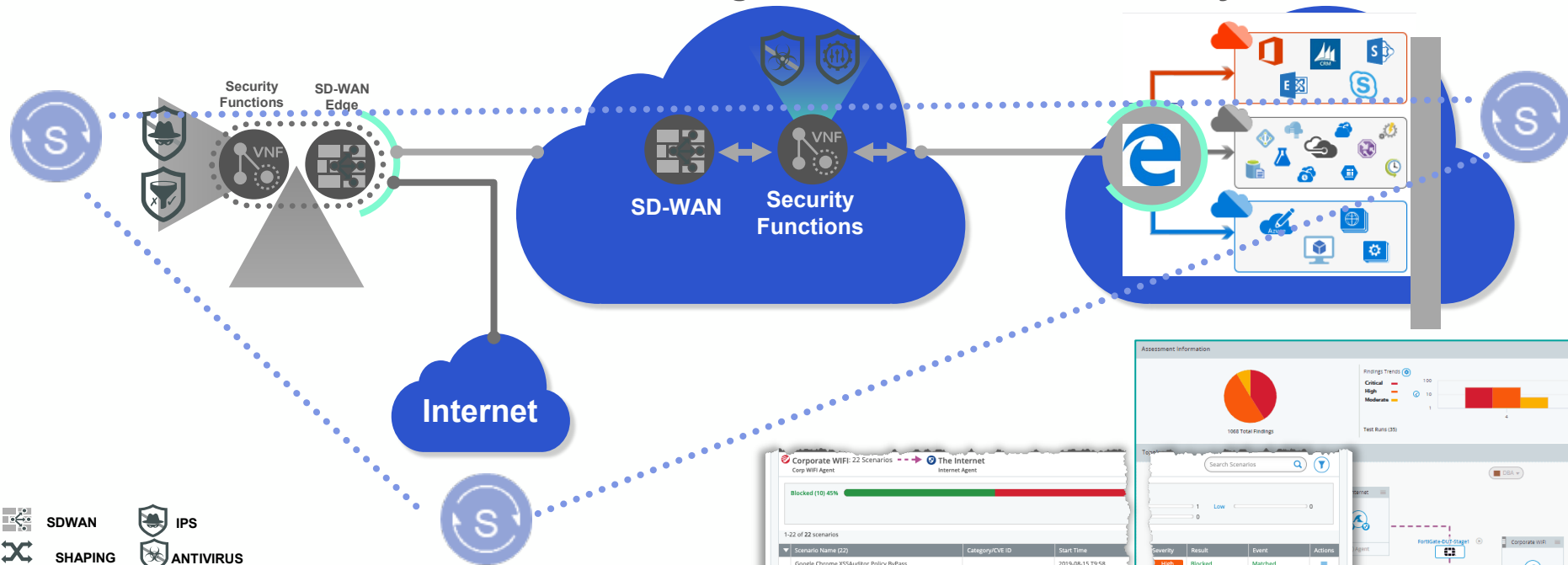


Assessing Security Efficiency in Cloud Environments

CPE

Edge Cloud

Hybrid Cloud



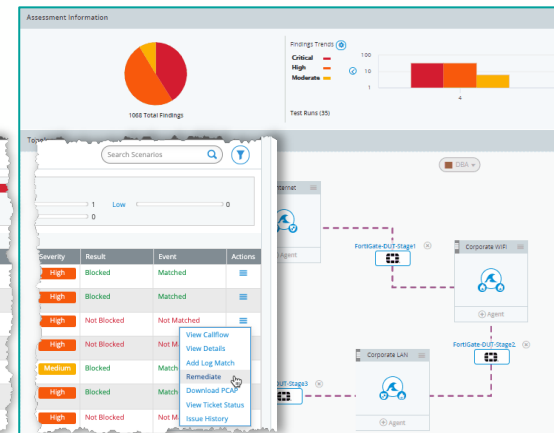
Proprietary and Confidential

Corporate WiFi: 22 Scenarios
Corp WiFi Agent

Blocked (10) 45%

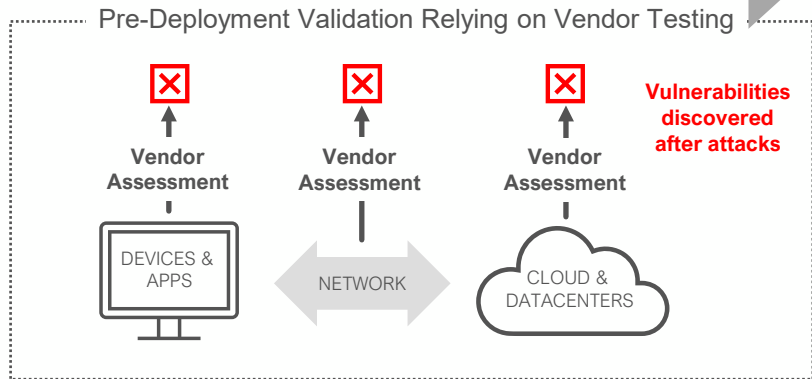
1-22 of 22 scenarios

Scenario Name (22)	Category/CVE ID	Start Time
Google Chrome XSS Auditor Policy Bypass		2019-08-15 19:58
Google Chrome GURL Cross Origin Bypass	2019-1663	2019-08-15 19:58
Google Chrome locationAttributeSet Use After Free	2019-2912	2019-08-15 19:58
Google Chrome locationAttributeSet Use After Free	2014-1713	2019-08-15 19:58
Google Chrome V8 Crankshaft Type Confusion	2017-5070	2019-08-15 19:59
Google Chrome HTTP Response Handling Memory Corruption	2009-2121	2019-08-15 19:59
Google Chrome Multiple File Type Security Bypass		2019-08-15 19:59



Validate Security

Current State

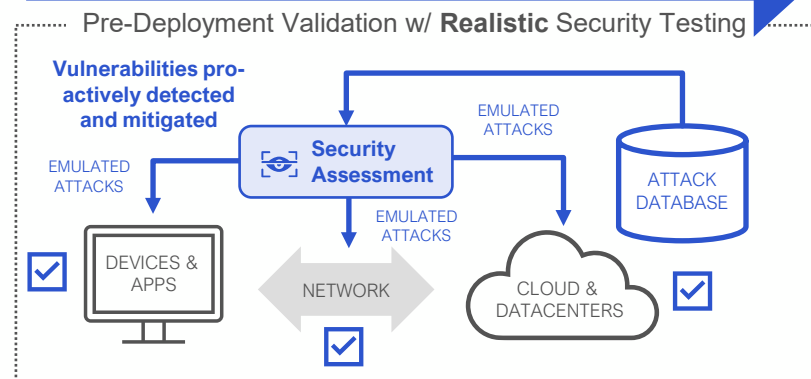


Vulnerabilities

Proactive tests

Proactive mitigation

Desired State



Vulnerabilities

Proactive tests

Proactive mitigation

Goal: Improving security and proactively reducing risks

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Operational assurance



Challenges

Each network
has own
visibility and
management

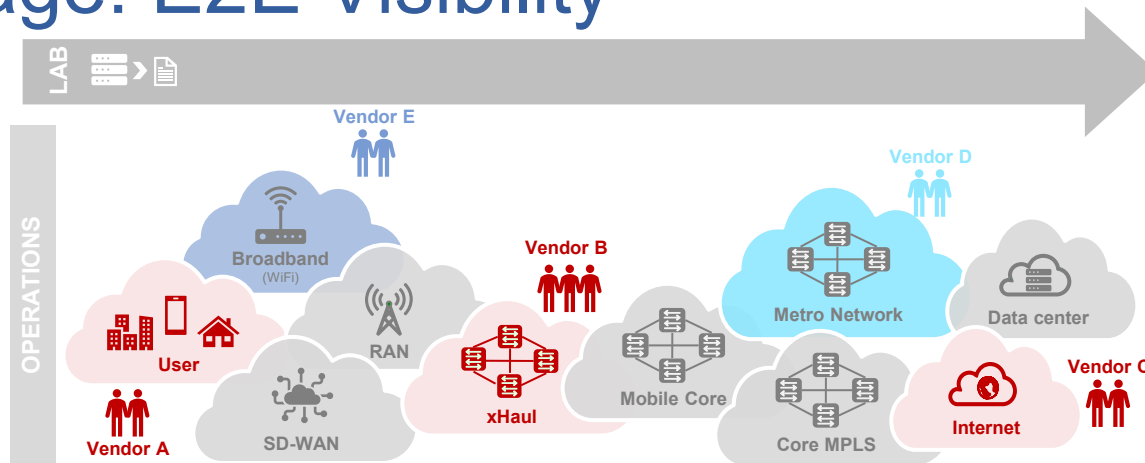
Missing easy
and full
overview

Difficult fault-
finding
localization
and isolation

High
complexity
when changing
architecture or
introducing
new

Coverage: E2E Visibility

Current State

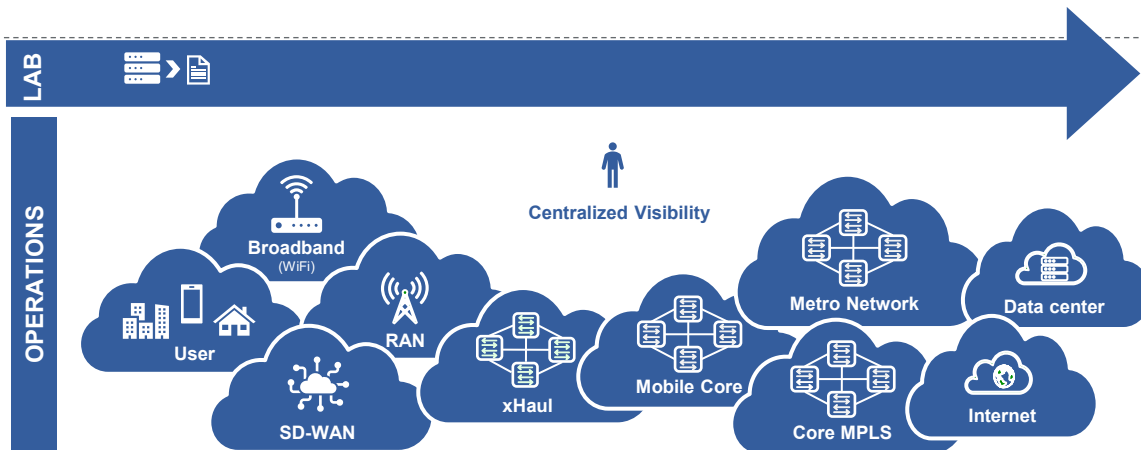


Individual networks
Own visibility and
management

Disaggregated view as
“island” solution

Difficult new service
introduction

Desired State



One network view

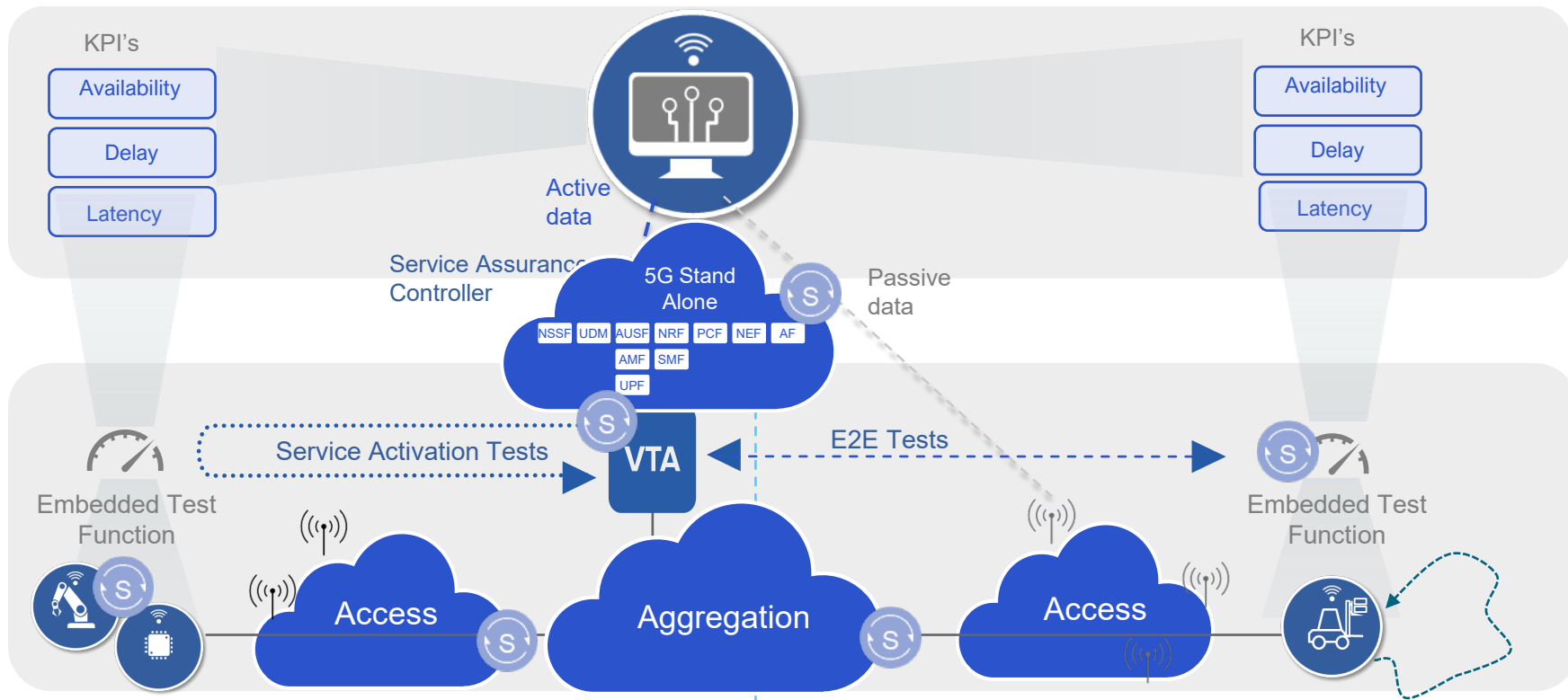
Automated operations

Decreasing complexity for
changes or new service
introduction

Network operations (live) concept

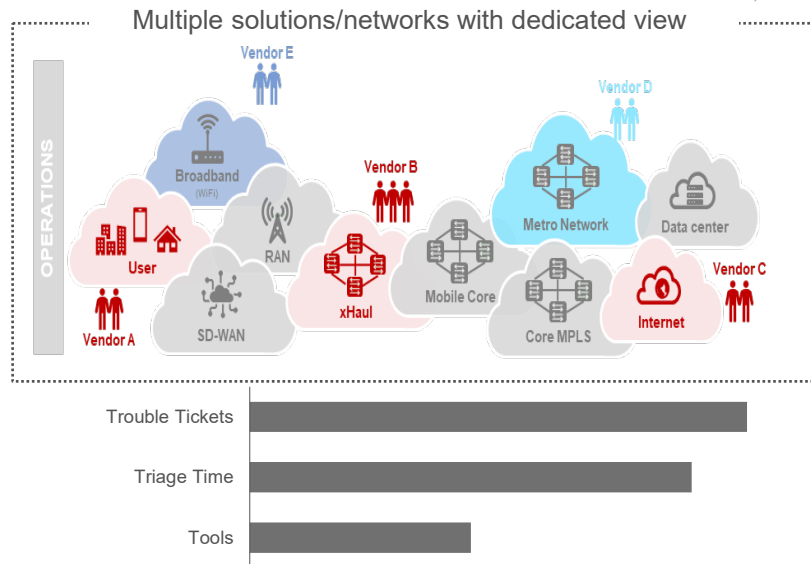
OP Center/ Management

Factory Floor

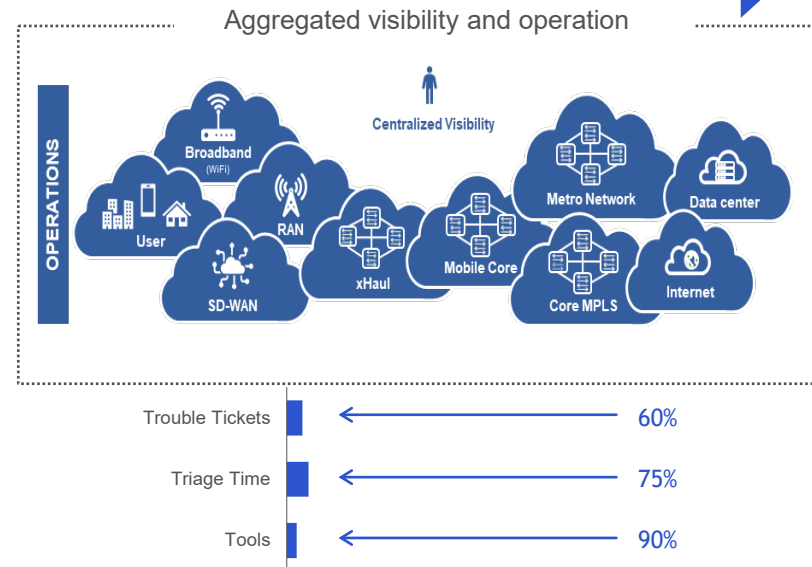


Gaining E2E Visibility

Current State



Desired State



Goal: Reducing complexity, accelerating time-to-market and optimizing user experiences

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Summary





Unleashing the Flexibility of SD-WAN with Active Assurance

CHALLENGE

- Tier-1 service provider was preparing to launch SD-WAN
- Needed to activate services faster at significantly lower cost and ensure IP mesh network was ready for SD-WAN

SOLUTION

- Spirent Active Assurance for virtual and physical networks
- Deployed Ethernet & IP virtual test agents to more than a thousand of the client's points of presence

IMPACT

- Automated manual service activation, SLA monitoring and troubleshooting workflows, saving millions of dollars each year
- Provider saved \$10 million by deploying virtual test agents in lieu of physical test heads as it upgraded 1G links to 10G



Challenges

What keeps
you awake
at night?



Network readiness

Will your network perform and avoid post-deployment problems w/ 5G, SD-WAN, cloud and Wi-Fi migrations?



Security threats

How can you stay ahead of threats and keep your network secure? Are you proactive or reactive?



Improving resources

How do you security in-house talent?



New networks and services used to take months to roll out. Now it needs to be hours. How can you succeed?

Cloud migrations

How can you ensure your clouds will perform in real-world conditions while avoiding higher Opex?



Technology adoption

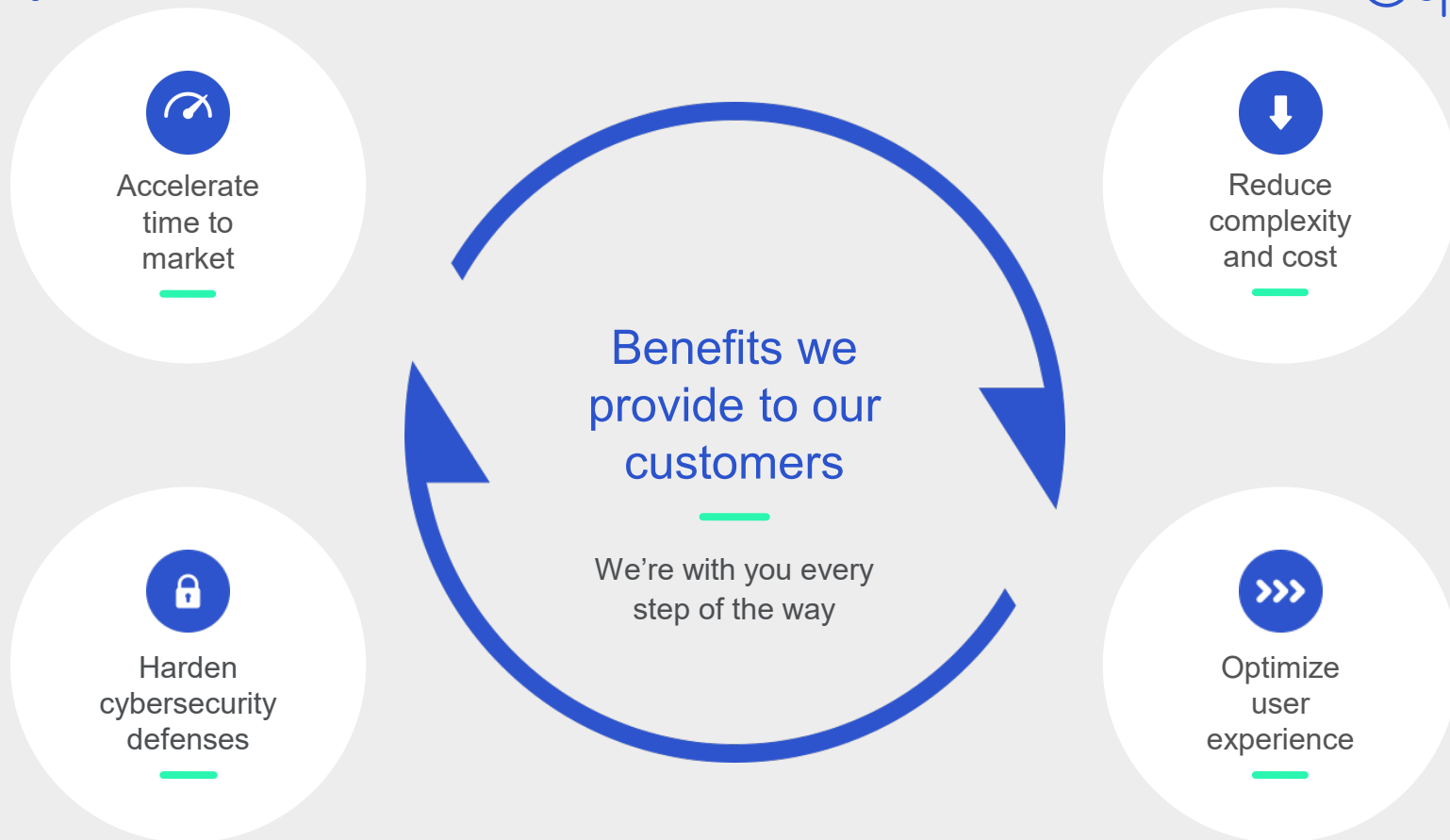
How can you be sure of a successful migration from various sources? Are end-users experiencing promised QoE?



Data ownership

Security and GDPR when using 3rd vendors for hosting and operationalizing company data.

Solving the challenges and improving the outcome for successful Cloud deployments





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