

A person is playing a guitar, with their hands and the instrument visible in the upper left. The background is dark, filled with numerous red laser lines that crisscross the frame, creating a dynamic, high-tech atmosphere. The text is overlaid on this background.

SYSTEM TESTING, TEST AUTOMATION CHALLENGES, AND WHAT TESTING IS ALL ABOUT IN THE DIGITALIZATION ERA

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PAST TO PRESENT




- › Software Testing is IT! Top 10 Future jobs!
- › Most popular PhD subject at ICSE/Software Engineering 2016, 2017!! ‘
 - A key factor for economic success!
 - A road to Security
- › Lack of sufficiently serious (university) education on Test
 - Getting better beyond formal verification
 - When programming is taught – is making sure it works (testing) equally important?
- › Many businesses still do not recognize the issues within testing “it is a cost”
 - Still a lack of Know-how on Test – One word or a subject area?
- › **DIGITALIZATION** is going on
 - EVERY BUSINESS has business dependent software
 - Yes, the can buy development/system, but testing – acceptance testing is the shit

TESTING HERE AND NOW!



ERICSSON

- › Transformation to more Agile Practices
- › System Test – and why it is hard
- › Test Automation Challenges in Industry
– & Automation for the future
- › What Testing is all about in the Digitalization Era

A man with short grey hair is shown in profile, looking at a large array of computer monitors in a control room. He is holding a telephone receiver to his ear. The monitors display various colorful data and video feeds. A large blue speech bubble is positioned above him, containing the text 'HOW CAN WE KNOW THE QUALITY OF OUR SOFTWARE?'. Three smaller, circular question marks are floating above his head, suggesting a state of confusion or deep thought. In the top right corner, there is a logo consisting of three white, slanted parallel bars.

HOW CAN WE
KNOW
THE QUALITY
OF OUR
SOFTWARE?

?

?


?

TEST/EXECUTION
IS THE
MEASUREMENT
WE HAVE OF
QUALITY



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HOW CAN WE
KNOW
THE QUALITY
OF OUR **TEST**?

?

?

?





Mutation test? Coverage?
(thank you for all the thousands of coverage metrics there exists...)



NOT EASY – SINCE IT IS NOT ONLY ABOUT THE %



- › What are factual scientific results “did we do it right”
 - Just because we do a case study it might not be a “right” result
 - › We measured the Unit test? Yes, duh ...
 - › We “only” measured the GUI/UI? Yes, duh...
 - › We only measured out model? Yes, duh...
 - › What are “opinions” or “alternative facts”?
 - › Is our selection the biggest bias? Method? Choice of SUT?
 - › How we prioritize?
 - And we prioritize based on what we know so far!
- And in testing – there are a lot of Opinions

"WHAT IS RIGHT" IN TEST IS ONE AREA WE DIFFER – AND IS BASED ON EXPOSURE (OF) KNOW-HOW



Because "I say so"
ISTQB – a group of
consultants ++

Because "I say so"
James Bach
Michael Bolton and
co

We can agree
on some things...

Because "I say so"
SWEBOOK
Eda Marchetti &
Antonia Bertolina ++

Because "I say
so"
Any authority...

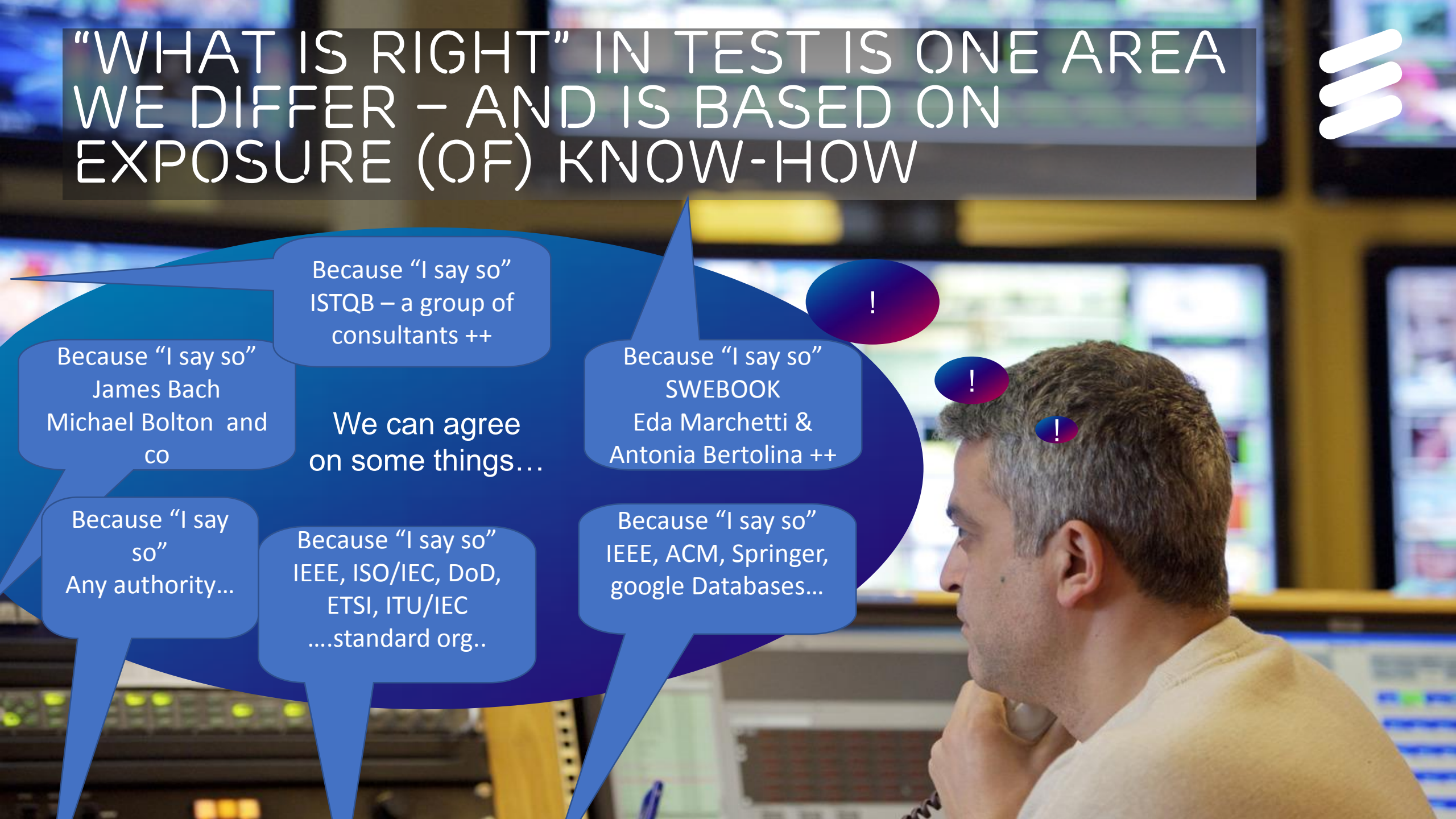
Because "I say so"
IEEE, ISO/IEC, DoD,
ETSI, ITU/IEC
....standard org..

Because "I say so"
IEEE, ACM, Springer,
google Databases...

!

!

!



WHAT HAPPENED WITH TESTING IN THE AGILE CONTEXT?



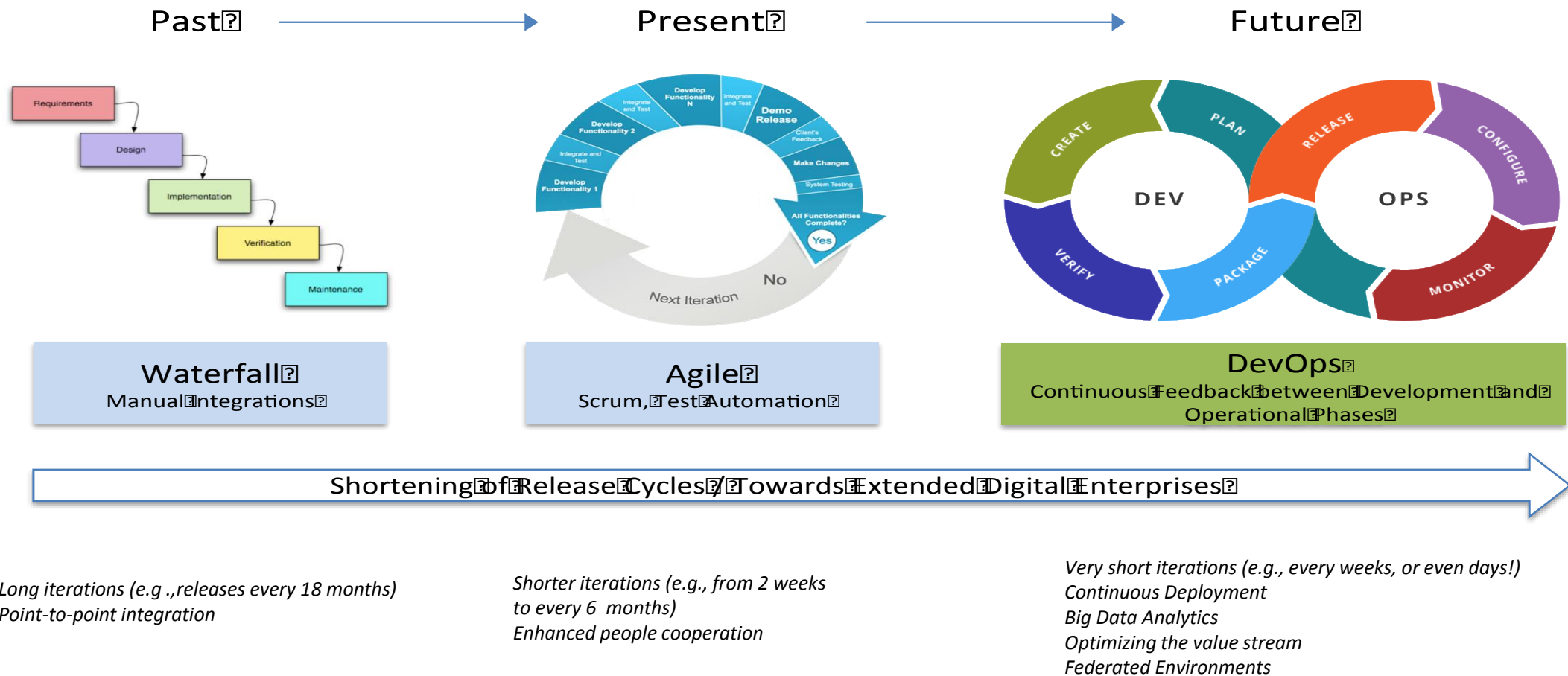
System test (and testers role) is diminished, testing has become more of a developers task, this has some consequences:

- › More tests – boost and management quality engagement
 - (but are they good test, or just many in number?)
- › Test cases more focused on code level (not system level)
- › End-to End hard in large complex (telecom) systems
- › Hard to get “users in team” – Requirement deterioration
 - Requirements? User Stories? Detail? Specification?
- › “Quality Police”/gating and trust – back to hacker culture?
- › Some lack architectural support – great hack in big bang
- › TDD – is really a low level specification...not so easy with “Many layers”

Much better
TOOLS

Faster

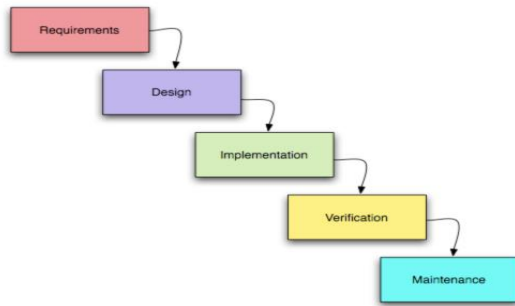
THE AGILE TRANSFORMATION



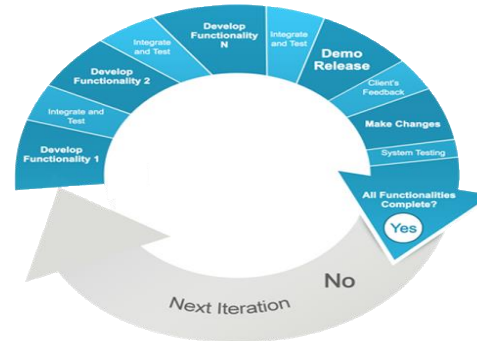
THE AGILE TRANSFORMATION



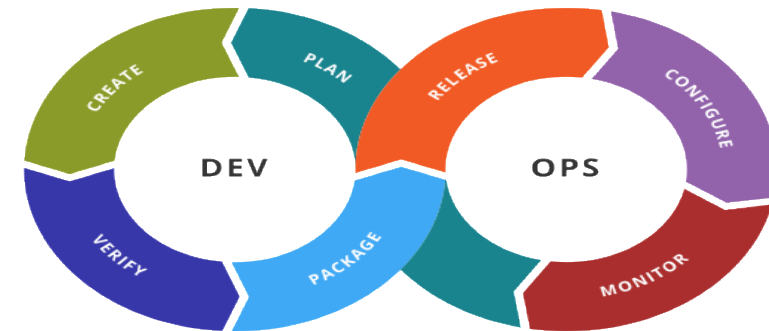
Past → Present → Future



Waterfall
Manual Integrations



Agile
Scrum, Test Automation



DevOps
Continuous Feedback between Development and Operational Phases

Shortening of Release Cycles Towards Extended Digital Enterprises

Manual handover – rebuilding due to new environment

- Test suites partly automated within a level
- Integration found new faults
- Developers distant from ownership of Quality

Focus on Test Execution Automation

- Build – retest
- Test Prioritization focus
- Maintenance of test suite growth costly
- Focus on “unit tests”

Federated Environments – Key to Testing (Architecture,

- Assume fast & automatic fault find & fix
- You need: exact identification of what has changed” – and what it impacts!
- Targeted automated test “
- E2E – and System
- Metrics at “all levels”

CHALLENGES WITH TEST AUTOMATION



- › Type of Tests
- › Manual Test Cases got automated
 - Architecture, utilization of sw –libraries, loops etc
 - Overlap – Cloning –copy paste
- › Test Suites grow - Test Selection/Test Regression....Test Refactoring?
 - Power, cost of maintenance, “finding a test case”
- › What got tested if “big bang CI/CD test”? Fault finding? Causes?
 - Changes, one or many? Dependencies in software!
- › Lack of Test Design
- › Issues with Test Environment



CHALLENGES

- FROM MANUAL TEST TO AUTOMATED



Result

› In-effective tests

Challenge

› A mess of TC

Solution

› Architecture:
– Redesign?



CHALLENGES

- FROM MANUAL TEST TO AUTOMATED



Result	Challenge	Solution
<ul style="list-style-type: none">› In-effective tests› Abundance of Duplications!	<ul style="list-style-type: none">› A mess of TC› Waste, Cost	<ul style="list-style-type: none">› Architecture:<ul style="list-style-type: none">– Redesign?› Cloning, Coverage, Libraries, ++



CHALLENGES

- FROM MANUAL TEST TO AUTOMATED



Result	Challenge	Solution
<ul style="list-style-type: none">› In-effective tests› Abundance of Duplications!› Manual tests are doing things once	<ul style="list-style-type: none">› A mess of TC› Waste, Cost› Poor test cases	<ul style="list-style-type: none">› Architecture:<ul style="list-style-type: none">– Redesign?› Cloning, Coverage, Libraries› Refactor test cases, Analytics of “value”, New Techniques (loop, constraints...)



CHALLENGES

- FROM MANUAL TEST TO AUTOMATED



Result	Challenge	Solution
<ul style="list-style-type: none">› In-effective tests› Abundance of Duplications!› Manual tests are doing things once› Hardcoded DATA in test cases	<ul style="list-style-type: none">› A mess of TC› Waste, Cost› Poor test cases› Low data coverage	<ul style="list-style-type: none">› Architecture:<ul style="list-style-type: none">– Redesign?› Cloning, Coverage, Libraries, ++› Refactor test cases,<ul style="list-style-type: none">– Analytics of “value”– New Techniques (loop, constraints...)› Separation of data & execution:<ul style="list-style-type: none">– Triplets: “steps”, Input, output– Constraints– Property based or “category partitioning”



CHALLENGES

- FROM MANUAL TEST TO AUTOMATED



Result	Challenge	Solution
<ul style="list-style-type: none">› In-effective tests› Abundance of Duplications!› Manual tests are doing things once› Hardcoded DATA in test cases› Developers code = Unit tests (and at best low-level functions)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">› A mess of TC› Waste, Cost› Poor test cases› Low data coverage› System tests (E2E and user aspects) still manual or “poor”	<ul style="list-style-type: none">› Architecture:<ul style="list-style-type: none">– Redesign?› Cloning, Coverage, Libraries, ++› Refactor test cases,<ul style="list-style-type: none">– Analytics of “value”– New Techniques (loop, constraints...)› Separation of data & execution:<ul style="list-style-type: none">– Triplets: “steps”, Input, output– Constraints– Property based or “category partitioning”› Many...

CHALLENGES - AUTOMATED TC



- › For Industry 99% = Automated TEST EXECUTION
 - (if you are not in Germany ;-) or university educated..
- › Oops! – Test Verdicts? Test Results? “Post processing” Test oracles??
 - Easy for functional – but for system tests?
- Industry is NOT EVEN thinking test design technology
- Most are thinking “requirements should be tested”
 - Of course Model based testing is a great cure for describing and defining “what the system should do”
 - Easy to miss – what the system does – reality- environment, timing and fault handling!
- Search-based testingok?
- Mutation testing? – But that is for unit tests, right?

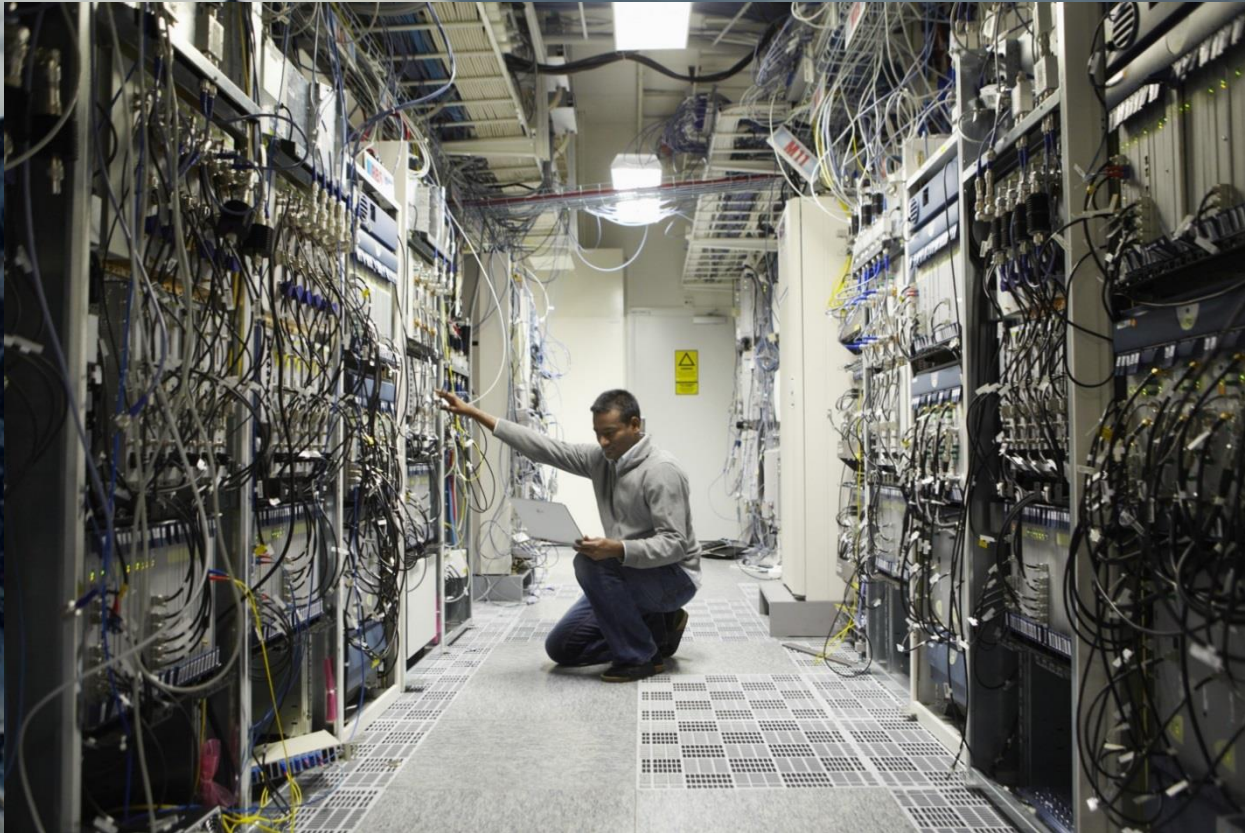


THE TEST SUITE MAINTENANCE CHALLENGE

- › Keep adding new tests, but do not dear to remove old
 - The copy paste “curse” with small change
- › We have analytics in place, but – you maybe need this test case “every year”... when we change that part...
- › Test Architecture (never important enough) compare to CODE (and usually bad)...
- › Now all our focus talks about
 - Order of execution – test priorities, what to select in the different “loops” of execution.... (smoke test/short loop, to night and week)



THE REALITY OF TESTING MORE COMPLEX SYSTEMS



Difficult Test
Environments
Simulations

SOME CALL IT “FLAKEY TESTS”



- › It is really not the test CASES that are flakey – it is the test environment – and the automatic (coded) interaction with Test environment!
- › Why?
 - Hardware fails, get stuck, glitches, and overheat. Or is not even turned on...
 - › But we tested on Simulators “that always worked”, reset it self and have clear states defined... yes, much to fit the software!
 - The so called “Chaos Monkey Solution”?
 - › Plain Robustness test – Inject a fault (pull hardware, cause glitches, turn off and on very quickly etc) – make sure the system can handle it = robust/reliable
 - › If live – a nice bi-product – approach kills “hanged sw”
 - The dependencies!
 - The way the test automation is done in the agile “big-bang testing” in large labs
 - › to execute automatically on a large set of different configurations
 - Timing dependencies
 - Memory/buffer and “state” of system at TC start
 - Assumption on not impacting, when in fact it does (just by using some shared resources)

FUTURE OF TEST



Test Measuring the Quality

- to “Quality metrics analytics”

Test “crawlers” – find, verifies and auto-correct

Autonomous systems

IoT – Testing gadgets suits well with MBT, FV

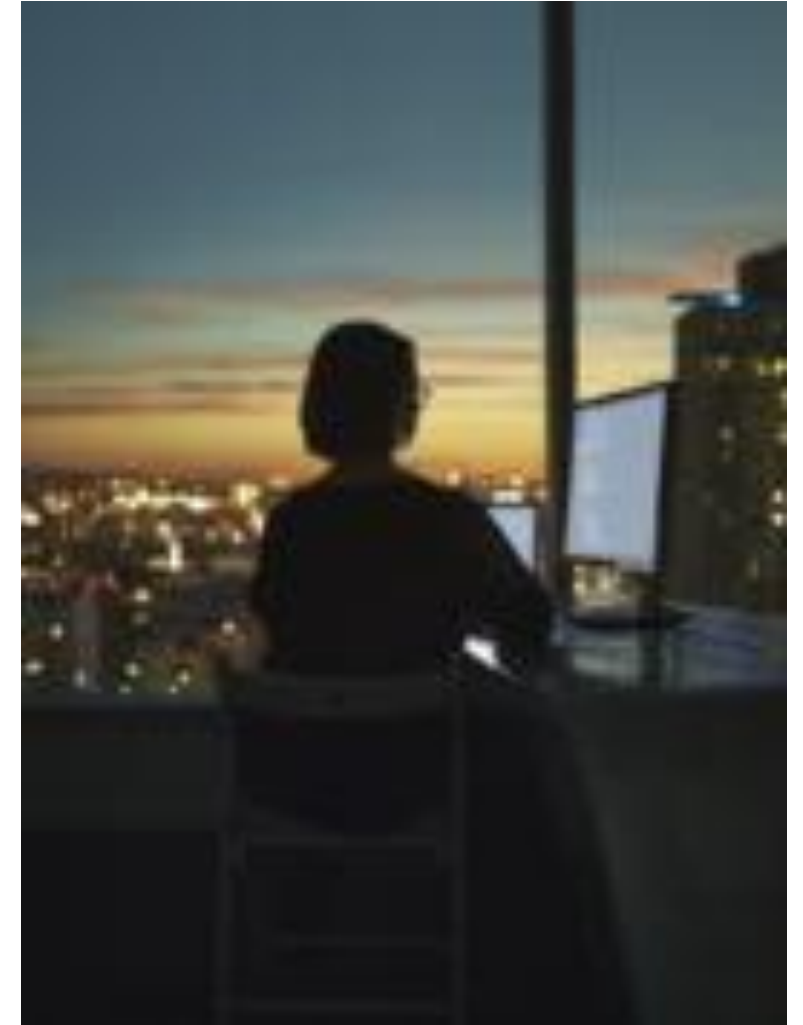
Backhaul/networks and virtual/cloud needs
completely different approaches

Fault – input – gadget “tolerance”

Real-time Analytics – adaptive

Automated fault localization

From languages – to “scalable” static and
dynamic analysis



SYSTEM TEST – WHY IT IS HARD!

- › Installation/update of Telecom Systems – An example....
- › Domain specific – Requirements fulfillment – Specification maturity
- › E2E – test of complex systems – and advantage of slicing/components
- › Real time components
 - Timing, concurrency, Embedded, Scheduling “in the cloud”
- › Stable - Robust – Reliable Systems
 - Fault Injection, interference
- › Performance Test and Automation
- › Metrics support? ISO/IEC 25023? (based on ISO/IEC 9126)
- › Automation of test verdicts? Why not so easy when analysis
- › Troubleshooting? Fault location, traces and logs



AUTOMATION IN THE FUTURE

- › Modelling maturing – Generate the test
- › Great examples for e.g. GUI testing – “evolve beyond” manual...
- › Design for self-healing
- › Systematic approaches to negative tests....(outside the spec), random...
- › Fully explore a system....
 - Now limits can be broken...
- › Automation of “all aspects” in sw – self *
 - Loss of tactile know-how?
 - Fault location – automatic program repair?
- › Learning in Test – You still need to know what is “correct”



TESTING IN THE FUTURE DIGITALIZATION!



- › Let us Automate most of it away!
- › Or – You get the quality (security, safety, reliability...) you are paying for!
 - Let us stick with this dream – that is not to far distant...
 - › Modelling –
 - › Automatic Program Repair
 - › Self-Healing systems
 - › Reliable software
- › There are still a LOT to do in software and software test

A vibrant night scene of a crowded street festival. In the center, a large, ornate dragon float is being paraded, illuminated with warm lights. The dragon's head is prominent, with large eyes and a wide mouth. The float is surrounded by a dense crowd of people, many of whom are holding up their smartphones to capture photos or videos. The street is lined with buildings, and the scene is decorated with colorful triangular bunting flags strung across the street. On the left, a vertical banner reads "大坑火龍" (Tai Keng Fire Dragon) and "慶賀中秋" (Celebrate Mid-Autumn Festival). On the right, a 7-Eleven store is visible, with its logo and name in Chinese characters. The overall atmosphere is festive and lively.

Our different views



THE TESTOMAT PROJECT



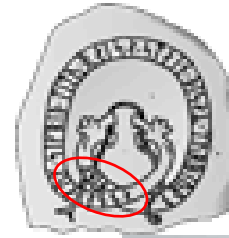
- › The NEXT Level of Test Automation in CI/CD context
- › Test Effectiveness
- › Test Efficiency – Speed
- › Quality Test Standards
- › Test Automation Improvement (Model)
 - Basing Automatic improvements on Automatic Metrics = ML ++



Thank you for listening!

Follow me at Twitter @DrSEldh
& check out @TESTOMATPROJECT

DR. SIGRID ELDH



- › Ericsson 20+ years many levels of test, 10+ years of management
 - Now Leading Ericsson Research on Software Test Quality, and Debug
 - 10+ years experience from Other business: HP, Government, Consultancy, University
 - Supervised/-ing 6 PhDs
- › Adj. Professor @Carleton University Canada
- › PhD “On Test Design”
- › Started SAST, ISTQB, SSTB, ASTA
- › Now ITEA 3 Testomat Project

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